

A162NX

Begin Dec 11, 1960

PRECEDE BOSCAWEN, N. H.  
NEW HAVEN, CONN., DEC. 11 (AP)-DR. WILLARD UPHAUS, 70, WAS FREED UNEXPECTEDLY FROM A NEW HAMPSHIRE JAIL TODAY AND RETURNED HOME, SAYING HE HAD DONE "THE ONLY THING I COULD HONORABLY HAVE DONE."  
THE METHODIST LAY PREACHER, WHOSE REFUSAL TO COOPERATE WITH A NEW HAMPSHIRE SUBVERSIVES PROBE COST HIM NEARLY A YEAR IN A COUNTY JAIL AT BOSCAWEN, N. H., WAS TO HAVE BEEN SET FREE TUESDAY MORNING, BUT A SURPRISE COURT ORDER ADVANCED THE DATE.  
"I GO OUT WITH SERENITY AND PEACE IN MY HEART," HE SAID, "FIRST BECAUSE I BEAR NO ILL TOWARD ANYONE, AND SECOND BECAUSE I STILL BELIEVE I DID THE ONLY THING THAT I COULD HONORABLY HAVE DONE, GIVEN MY CHRISTIAN PHILOSOPHY OF LIFE AND MY LOYALTY TO OUR BILL OF RIGHTS."  
UPHAUS WENT TO JAIL DEC. 14, 1959, RATHER THAN COMPLY WITH NEW HAMPSHIRE ATTORNEY GENERAL LOUIS C. WYMAN'S DEMAND THAT HE FURNISH NAMES OF THOSE WHO ATTENDED SESSIONS OF THE WORLD FELLOWSHIP CENTER, A SUMMER CONFERENCE CAMP AT CONWAY, N. H.  
WYMAN CONTENDED SOME OF THE GUESTS WERE COMMUNISTS. UPHAUS, AS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE NON-SECTARIAN ORGANIZATION, DENIED THIS AND REFUSED TO AID THE PROBES BY TURNING OVER GUEST LISTS.  
"OUR PROBLEM AS A PEOPLE," HE SAID IN A WRITTEN STATEMENT ISSUED AFTER HE ARRIVED HOME THIS EVENING, "IS NOT TO PERMIT AGENCIES IN OUR FEDERAL AND STATE GOVERNMENTS, UNDER THE PRETEXT OF SECURITY, TO KEEP US COWED AND IN IGNORANCE, OR TO COVER UP FOR THOSE WHO USE COLD WAR HYSTERIA TO PROTECT THEIR VESTED INTERESTS."  
NEW HAMPSHIRE SUPERIOR COURT JUDGE GEORGE R. GRANT JR. ORDERED THE PACIFIST TO JAIL FOR CONTEMPT OF COURT, AND IT WAS HE WHO RELEASED UPHAUS TODAY. GRANT WAS ACTING ON THE REQUEST OF THE PRISONER'S ATTORNEYS.  
UPHAUS SAID THIS CAUGHT HIM COMPLETELY BY SURPRISE. EXPECTING TO BE RELEASED ON TUESDAY, HE WAS IDLY PACKING HIS BELONGINGS WHEN HE RECEIVED WORD, ABOUT NOON, THAT HE WAS FREE TO GO IMMEDIATELY.  
MRS. UPHAUS ACCOMPANIED HER HUSBAND ON THE DRIVE HOME.

THE FORMER MUNCIE, IND., FARMBOY SAID HIS FIRST SCHEDULED PUBLIC SPEAKING ENGAGEMENT WAS THURSDAY IN NEW YORK CITY AT THE ANNUAL BILL OF RIGHTS BANQUET (AT THE COMMODORE HOTEL).  
UPHAUS SAID THE ADMINISTRATORS OF THE JAIL GAVE HIM CONSIDERABLE HELP IN MAKING IMPRISONMENT AS LIVABLE AS POSSIBLE.  
"I HELD UP QUITE WELL ON WEIGHT," HE SAID. "THEY WERE VERY KIND TO ME WITH RESPECT TO ALLOWING MRS. UPHAUS TO BRING IN CERTAIN FOODS."  
THE JAIL FOOD WAS PLENTIFUL, BUT PROVIDED HIM INSUFFICIENT RAW FRUITS, VEGETABLES, AND GRAINS FOR HIS NEEDS, HE SAID. HE WAS ALLOWED TO USE FOOD SENT IN BY HIS WIFE AND FRIENDS TO SUPPLY THESE LACKS.  
THE OPPORTUNITIES FOR EXERCISE WERE ALMOST NON-EXISTENT, HE SAID. "ONCE A WEEK, I WAS LET OUT AND ALLOWED TO GO TO ANOTHER BUILDING FOR OSTEOPATHIC TREATMENT, BUT IT WAS ONLY A FEW RODS AWAY," HE SAID.  
HIS PRINCIPAL EXERCISE, UPHAUS SAID, CAME FROM PACING IN HIS CRAMPED 6 BY 8 FOOT CELL AND ALONG A HALLWAY THAT FRONTED THE SIX CELLS OF WHICH HIS WAS ONE. THE HALLWAY WAS ABOUT 40 FEET LONG AND UPHAUS AND THE PRISONERS OF THE OTHER CELLS WERE ALLOWED TO MOVE ABOUT FREELY IN IT FOR A LIMITED PERIOD EACH DAY.  
"I FOUND OUT THAT BY TAKING 66 ROUND TRIPS I WAS WALKING A MILE. ONCE IN A WHILE, BUT NOT AS A REGULAR THING, I WOULD PACE OFF A MILE," HE SAID.  
"MOST OF THE TIME, I WOULD STRETCH ON THE BARS AND DO A FEW

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CALISTHENICS. NOTHING REGULAR--JUST WHEN I FELT IN THE MOOD."  
IN HIS WRITTEN STATEMENT, UPHAUS THANKED A NUMBER OF ORGANIZATIONS WHICH BACKED HIM IN HIS STAND. HE ALSO SAID HE WAS GRATEFUL FOR "THE STRONG SUPPORT OF THE RELIGIOUS PRESS, THE EDITORIAL BACKINGS OF MANY OF AMERICA'S GREAT DAILIES, AND THE HELP OF NUMEROUS LIBERAL WEEKLY AND MONTHLY JOURNALS."  
THE NON-SECTARIAN ORGANIZATION DIRECTED BY UPHAUS SPONSORS VACATION MEETINGS AND FORUMS TO "HELP SOLVE THE PROBLEMS OF WAR, HUNGER, DISEASE, POVERTY AND BIGOTRY."  
WYMAN CLAIMED HE HAD "RELIABLE INFORMATION" SOME OF THE GUESTS WERE COMMUNISTS. UPHAUS SAID HIS CONSCIENCE AND RELIGIOUS CONVICTIONS WOULD NOT LET HIM BECOME AN "INFORMER."  
"I STAND ON LOYALTY TO GOD, THE CONSTITUTION, THE BILL OF RIGHTS AND MY CHRISTIAN CONSCIENCE," HE SAID.

"THE ONLY EXPLANATION OF UPHAUS' EARLY RELEASE WAS FURNISHED BY ATTY. BOWNES. HE SAID HE TOLD JUDGE GRANT HE WISHED TO BE ON HAND WHEN HIS CLIENT WAS RELEASED, BUT THAT HE HAD A HEAVY CASE SCHEDULE THE EARLY PART OF THE WEEK.

THE CONTROVERSIAL CASE OPENED IN 1954. WYMAN LAUNCHED CONTEMPT ACTION AND THE CASE DRAGGED THROUGH THE YEARS. BOTH THE NEW HAMPSHIRE SUPREME COURT AND THE U.S. SUPREME COURT DENIED APPEALS FROM A CONTEMPT CONVICTION.

JAILING OF UPHAUS BROUGHT PROTEST MARCHES, DEMONSTRATIONS, PRAYER MEETINGS AND ALL-NIGHT VIGILS OUTSIDE THE JAIL. SUPPORTERS PICKETED THE STATE HOUSE AND PETITIONED THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, JUDGE GRANT AND THE GOVERNOR FOR LENIENCY.

WYMAN TERMED UPHAUS' IMPRISONMENT "A CASE OF SELF-MANUFACTURED MARTYRDOM."

"HE DIDN'T HAVE TO STAY IN JAIL FIVE MINUTES," THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SAID. "HE COULD HAVE PROVIDED THE NAMES OR INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT AND GONE HOME. BUT HE DIDN'T WANT TO."

DURING HIS YEAR OF CONFINEMENT, UPHAUS WAS PERMITTED USE OF FOUR CELLS IN ADDITION TO HIS OWN. THESE WERE GRADUALLY CRAMMED WITH CORRESPONDENCE AND PRINTED MATTER. HE MADE CONSTANT USE OF HIS TYPEWRITER AND WORKED ON A VOLUME DESCRIBING HIS EXPERIENCES.  
UPHAUS INSISTED HE NEVER WAS A COMMUNIST AND THAT HIS EFFORTS HAVE BEEN DIRECTED TO PROMOTING "WORLD PEACE AND CIVIL LIBERTIES."

TC1042PES

A133

(150)  
ELMIRA, N.Y., DEC. 11 (AP)-CAPT. F. BRUCE OLMSTEAD, AN AIR FORCE FLIER BEING HELD CAPTIVE IN RUSSIA, HAS WRITTEN HIS PARENTS THAT HE SUFFERED A SPINAL INJURY WHEN HE BAILED OUT OF HIS RB-47 JET BOMBER LAST JULY.

MR. AND MRS. J. BLAINE OLMSTEAD SAID A LETTER THEY RECEIVED FROM THEIR SON THIS WEEKEND DESCRIBED TREATMENT HE WAS GETTING FOR A FRACTURED VERTEBRA.

CAPT. OLMSTEAD SAID HE HAS BEEN IN TRACTION FOR SIX WEEKS AND EXPECTS TO BE IMMOBILE FOR AT LEAST SIX MORE. THE LETTER WAS DATED NOV. 27.

OLMSTEAD SAID RUSSIAN DOCTORS TOLD HIM A YEAR OF SPECIAL EXERCISES PROBABLY WOULD PREVENT ANY GRAVE PERMANENT EFFECTS OF THE INJURY.

OLMSTEAD AND CAPT. JOHN MCKONE OF TONGANOXIE, KAN., HAVE BEEN IMPRISONED IN MOSCOW SINCE THEIR PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN.  
IN HIS LETTER, OLMSTEAD SAID HIS ROUTINE "IS JUST ABOUT THE SAME--READING"

"OTHER THAN THAT, THERE'S NO NEWS THAT I KNOW OF," HE ADDED.



THE LETTER IS BELIEVED TO BE THE FOURTH HIS PARENTS HAVE RECEIVED SINCE OLMSTEAD WAS CAPTURED.

THE FLIER'S WIFE, MRS. GAIL OLMSTEAD, 25, IS LIVING WITH HER PARENTS IN PLAINFIELD, N.J., AND IS EXPECTING HER SECOND CHILD IN MARCH.

RS947PES

A20WX

(400) COMMUNIST AID-BUDGET

BY ENDRE MARTON

WASHINGTON, DEC. 11 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST BLOC STEPPED UP ITS AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS IN 1960 TO MORE THAN A BILLION DOLLARS. BUT U.S. OFFICIALS ARE LESS CONCERNED BY THESE RED EFFORTS THAN THEY WERE TWO YEARS AGO.

STATE DEPARTMENT FIGURES SHOW THE COMMUNIST BLOC EXTENDED \$1,349,000,000 TO 20 NATIONS DURING THE FIRST 10 MONTHS OF THIS YEAR. FOR ALL OF 1958 -- WHEN U.S. DIPLOMATS EXPRESSED ALARM AT THE RED AID DRIVE -- THE TOTAL WAS 978 MILLION. THIS DROPPED TO 922 MILLION IN 1959.

OVER-ALL, THE FIGURES INDICATE THE RUSSIAN-RED CHINESE GROUP HAS DOLED OUT ALMOST \$4.6 BILLION BETWEEN 1954 AND OCT. 31 THIS YEAR. SINCE 1958, ONLY THREE NATIONS HAVE BEEN ADDED TO THE LIST -- LEFT-LEANING CUBA, GHANA AND GUINEA.

OFFICIALS KEEPING AN EYE ON SOVIET BLOC EFFORTS DO NOT TRY TO MINIMIZE THEIR IMPORTANCE, BUT THEY CONCEDE THAT SOME DARK PREDICTIONS MADE TWO YEARS AGO PROVED TO BE EXAGGERATED.

THERE WERE SOMBER HINTS IN 1958 THAT SOVIET TECHNICIANS WERE BEING SENT TO RECIPIENT COUNTRIES AS CAMOUFLAGED AGENTS WHOSE MAIN AIM WAS TO SPREAD THE COMMUNIST GOSPEL.

TODAY OFFICIALS SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS SATISFIED THIS IS NOT TRUE.

THEY DESCRIBED THE SOVIET EXPERTS -- AND THERE ARE HUNDREDS OF THEM IN EVERY COUNTRY RECEIVING BLOC AID -- AS MOSTLY TECHNICIANS.

U.S. DIPLOMATS HERE NOW BELIEVE THAT, RATHER THAN USING ITS AID PROGRAM FOR INFILTRATION THE COMMUNIST BLOC IS TRYING TO CREATE AN ATMOSPHERE OF FRIENDLINESS, TO DEMONSTRATE THE HIGH LEVEL OF ITS INDUSTRY.

EIGHTEEN NATIONS WHICH RECEIVED \$3,223,000,000 IN COMMUNIST BLOC AID FROM 1955 THROUGH 1959 GOT \$5,720,000,000 FROM THE UNITED STATES IN THE SAME PERIOD. BUT THE UNITED STATES BEGAN GIVING AID TO THESE COUNTRIES IN 1948 AND SINCE THEN THE TOTAL HAS REACHED \$10,020,000,000.

OF THE TOTAL OF \$4,548,000,000 IN SOVIET BLOC AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES SINCE 1954, 75 PER CENT CAME FROM RUSSIA, 21 PER CENT FROM ITS EUROPEAN SATELLITES, AND 4 PER CENT FROM RED CHINA.

ONLY \$193 MILLION WAS IN GRANTS, THE REST MAINLY IN LOANS CARRYING INTEREST RATES OF 2-2 1/2 PER CENT.

ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF ALL AID WAS FOR MILITARY PURPOSES, THE REST WAS ECONOMIC AID.

THESE ARE THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES WHICH, TOGETHER WITH CUBA, GHANA AND GUINEA, RECEIVED AID FROM BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION:

AFGHANISTAN, IRAN, IRAQ, TURKEY, THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, YEMEN, ETHIOPIA, BURMA, CAMBODIA, CEYLON, INDIA, INDONESIA, NEPAL, ICELAND, YUGOSLAVIA, ARGENTINA, AND BRAZIL.

THE \$10,020,000,000 IN U.S. AID BETWEEN 1948 AND DECEMBER, 1959 TO 18 LESS DEVELOPED NATIONS INCLUDED \$2,908,000,000 IN MILITARY AID FOR WHICH NO BREAKDOWN IS AVAILABLE. THE ECONOMIC AID TO THOSE NATIONS, FOLLOWS: (IN MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA

AFGHANISTAN	132
ETHIOPIA	57
GUINEA	2
IRAN	525
IRAQ	18
TURKEY	1,050

UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC

EGYPT	189
SYRIA	7
YEMEN	7
SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST ASIA	
BURMA	91
CAMBODIA	187
CEYLON	52
INDIA	1,760
INDONESIA	316
NEPAL	20
EUROPE	
ICELAND	61
YUGOSLAVIA	1,057
LATIN AMERICA	
ARGENTINA	451
BRAZIL	1,120

JJ&CZ848PES NM

A38WX

ADVANCE FOR 6:30 PM EST TODAY

(470) OVERSEAS INVESTMENTS

BY STERLING F. GREEN

(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON, DEC. 11 (AP)-AMERICAN BUSINESS FIRMS NOW EMPLOY MORE THAN THREE MILLION WORKERS AND PRODUCE \$35 BILLION WORTH OF COMMODITIES EACH YEAR IN ENTERPRISES ABROAD, THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT REPORTED TODAY.

THE MASSIVE GROWTH OF PRIVATE CAPITAL INVESTMENT WAS PICTURED IN A COMPREHENSIVE STUDY -- BASED ON THE 1957 CENSUS OF OVERSEAS INVESTMENT, BROUGHT UP TO DATE BY SOME NEW ESTIMATES.

THE REPORT INDICATED THAT DIRECT INVESTMENT BY AMERICANS IN OVERSEAS BRANCHES, SUBSIDIARIES AND AFFILIATES HAS BEEN AT A RATE OF MORE THAN \$2 BILLION ANNUALLY IN RECENT YEARS. ONE OFFICIAL ESTIMATED PRIVATELY THAT 1960 INVESTMENT WAS ABOUT \$2.5 BILLION.

THE CONTINUING HEAVY FLOW OF PRIVATE CAPITAL COMBINED WITH MUCH LARGER GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS FOR FOREIGN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID, HAS CONTRIBUTED TO THE COUNTRY'S LARGE DEFICIT IN INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS.

IT ALSO HAS AROUSED SOME CRITICISM IN CONGRESS. SEN. WILLIAM PROXMIRE, D-WIS., AND OTHERS HAVE COMPLAINED THAT THE CAPITAL OUTFLOW AMOUNTS TO "THE EXPORT OF AMERICAN JOBS."

THE COMMERCE STUDY SHOWED THAT FEWER THAN 1 IN 100 OF THE WORKERS IN THE FOREIGN AFFILIATES WERE SENT FROM THE UNITED STATES. IN MOST FOREIGN COUNTRIES, U.S. FIRMS HAVE ENCOURAGED LOCAL PARTICIPATION IN MANAGEMENT AND FINANCING.

HOWEVER, IT CONTINUES TO BE THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY TO ENCOURAGE PRIVATE INVESTMENT OVERSEAS, ESPECIALLY IN UNDERDEVELOPED LANDS. TO INTERFERE, OFFICIALS CONTEND, WOULD BE TO WEAKEN A POWERFUL COLD WAR WEAPON, DIMINISH THE FORCE OF FREE ENTERPRISE AS A CONTRIBUTION TO THE WELL-BEING OF THE FREE WORLD, AND INVITE RETALIATION AGAINST AMERICAN EXPORTS.

THE REPUBLICATION PREPARED BY COMMERCE DEPARTMENT ECONOMISTS SAMUEL PIZER AND FREDERICK CUTLER ESTIMATED THE BOOK VALUE OF AMERICAN-OWNED FOREIGN AFFILIATES AT CLOSE TO \$30 BILLION IN 1959.

AT THE INDICATED GROWTH RATE, THIS SUGGESTED THAT THE PRESENT VALUE EXCEEDS \$32 BILLION. AS COMPARED WITH ONLY \$11.8 BILLION IN 1950.

MORE THAN ONE-THIRD OF THE TOTAL INVESTMENT IS IN CANADA. AN ONLY SLIGHTLY SMALLER PROPORTION IS IN LATIN AMERICA, AND MORE THAN \$5 BILLION IS IN EUROPE. AT THE MOMENT, EUROPE IS THE AREA OF MOST RAPID EXPANSION.

PETROLEUM INVESTMENTS, WITH MORE THAN \$10 BILLION OUTSTANDING, LEADS ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES. MANUFACTURING IS CLOSE BEHIND. SUBSTANTIAL SUMS ARE IN MINING, SMELTING, AND PUBLIC UTILITIES.

THE REPORT ESTIMATED THAT THE SALES OF FOREIGN MANUFACTURING AFFILI-



ATES ROSE NEARLY 15 PER CENT FROM 1957 TO 1959 AND NOW EXCEED \$21 BILLION. LEADING PRODUCTS ARE AUTOMOTIVE EQUIPMENT, CHEMICALS AND MACHINERY.

THE FOREIGN AFFILIATES HAVE BEEN PAYING OUT \$7 BILLION A YEAR FOR WAGES AND SALARIES, \$17 BILLION FOR MATERIALS AND SERVICES, AND \$4.5 BILLION FOR DIRECT AND INDIRECT TAXES TO FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS.

IT WAS ESTIMATED THAT THIS COUNTRY'S SHARE IN THE EARNINGS OF THE FOREIGN ENTERPRISES WAS ABOUT \$3.5 BILLION LAST YEAR, BUT ABOUT \$1 BILLION WAS RETAINED ABROAD FOR FURTHER INVESTMENT.

NEARLY THREE-FOURTHS OF THE DIRECT FOREIGN INVESTMENT IS IN ENTERPRISES IN WHICH THE U.S. SHARE IS 95 PER CENT OR MORE.

JA237PES

A41 (160)

PARIS, DEC. 11 (AP)-U.S. UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE DOUGLAS DILLON SAID TODAY IT IS "IMPERATIVE THAT THE INDUSTRIALIZED NATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD WORK TOGETHER MORE EFFECTIVELY THAN THEY HAVE IN THE PAST TO MEET THE NEEDS OF UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS."

DILLON CAME HERE FOR DISCUSSIONS ON ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW 20-NATION ORGANIZATION FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT (OECD). HE SAID IT WOULD SERVE AS "A FOCAL POINT FOR INCREASING THE MAGNITUDE AND IMPROVING THE QUALITY OF DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE TO NEEDY AREAS."

HE EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS IN A PREPARED ARRIVAL STATEMENT. THE CONFERENCE TO SET UP THE NEW ORGANIZATION IS SCHEDULED FOR TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY.

"WE OF THE UNITED STATES," DILLON SAID, "VIEW THE PROPOSED NEW ORGANIZATION FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT AS A MAJOR MECHANISM BY WHICH MEMBER COUNTRIES WILL BE ABLE TO COLLABORATE IN ORDER TO PROMOTE HEALTHY ECONOMIC GROWTH BOTH AT HOME AND THROUGHOUT THE FREE WORLD."

"...THROUGH THE NEW OECD OUR COUNTRIES WILL BE ABLE TO DISCUSS BROAD ECONOMIC POLICIES DESIGNED TO PROMOTE OUR OWN WELL BEING AND THAT OF THE REST OF THE FREE WORLD."

DA247PES

A35

(520)

EDITOR'S NOTE--IN THE FOLLOWING DISPATCH, WHICH PASSED THROUGH MOSCOW CENSORSHIP, PRESTON GROVER, THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BUREAU CHIEF IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL, ANALYZES THE IMPORT OF THE LATEST COMMUNIST MANIFESTOS AND THEIR IMPACT, IF ANY, ON SOVIET POLICY.

BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, DEC. 11 (AP)-SEVERAL WESTERN DIPLOMATS CAUTIONED TODAY AGAINST REGARDING THE OFFICIAL KREMLIN LINE AS IDENTICAL WITH THE POLICIES OF THE WORLD COMMUNIST MOVEMENT WORKED OUT AT LAST MONTH'S COMMUNIST SUMMIT MEETING, EVEN THOUGH THE TWO OVERLAP AT MANY POINTS.

INTERNATIONAL PARTY POLICY WAS FIRST OUTLINED IN A MASSIVE DECLARATION ISSUED LAST WEEK AFTER THE MEETING WOUND UP. IT WAS FOLLOWED BY A PEACE APPEAL FROM THE MEETING, PUBLISHED TODAY. BOTH TAKE A HARD LINE CHALLENGING THE UNITED STATES AND AN ALMOST EQUALLY HARD LINE AGAINST WEST GERMANY.

STANDING OPPOSED TO THIS, HOWEVER, ARE TWO FRIENDLY OVERTURES BY PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV--AN AMIABLE TELEGRAM CONGRATULATING JOHN F. KENNEDY ON HIS VICTORY IN THE U.S. PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS AND WELL SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS THAT KHRUSHCHEV IS SOFTENING HIS PERSONAL ATTACKS ON WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

IN ADDITION, KHRUSHCHEV WENT OUT OF HIS WAY AFTER THE BREAKUP OF THE PARIS SUMMIT TALKS GENERATED SUCH INTERNATIONAL TENSION TO HAVE REPEATED AND APPARENTLY PLEASANT TALKS WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN THOMPSON IN MOSCOW. THESE TALKS HAVE CONTINUED SINCE THE ENDING OF THE COMMUNIST SUMMIT MEETING NOV. 30.

"WORLD COMMUNIST PARTY POLICY AS OUTLINED IN THE NOVEMBER MEETING MUST NOT BE TAKEN AS THE SAME THING AS SOVIET POLICY ALTHOUGH THE

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AIMS MAY BE THE SAME," SAID ONE DIPLOMAT. HIS VIEWS WERE ECHOED IN IMPORTANT QUARTERS HERE.

THE PEACE APPEAL PUBLISHED TODAY CONTAINED BITTER ACCUSATIONS AGAINST THE UNITED STATES LIKE THE EARLIER DECLARATION, ALTHOUGH THIS TIME THEY WERE LESS VITRIOLIC.

THE APPEAL REPEATED OLD CHARGES THAT THE UNITED STATES IS AN IMPERIALIST POWER LEADING OTHERS OF THE SAME STRIPE, THAT WASHINGTON IMPOSES "AGGRESSIVE MILITARY PACTS" ON OTHER COUNTRIES AND THAT THE UNITED STATES NOW IS EVADING SERIOUS DISARMAMENT MEASURES.

WEST GERMANY CAME IN FOR A SIMILAR BLAST, ALTHOUGH IN LESSER QUANTITY. AT ONE POINT THE GOVERNMENT IN BONN WAS LISTED AS A COLONIAL POWER, ALONG WITH THE UNITED STATES.

KHRUSHCHEV'S CLEARLY INDICATED DESIRE TO CREATE A SUITABLE CLIMATE FOR AN EARLY CONFERENCE WITH KENNEDY AND SMOOTHER RELATIONS WITH ADENAUER, IS DIFFICULT TO HARMONIZE WITH SUCH ACCUSATIONS--UNLESS SOVIET POLICY IS TREATED AS SOMETHING SEPARATE. SOME WESTERNERS IN MOSCOW BELIEVE THIS IS THE ONLY WAY TO LOOK AT THE KREMLIN'S POLICY.

ATTACKS ON THE UNITED STATES IN THE TWO COMMUNIST SUMMIT DOCUMENTS ARE ONLY SLIGHTLY LESS FIERCE THAN KHRUSHCHEV'S PERSONAL CRITICISM OF EISENHOWER. BUT KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN CAREFUL TO AIM HIS ATTACKS ON EISENHOWER IN PERSON, WITHOUT FIRING BROADSIDES THAT WOULD SPATTER KENNEDY AS WELL.

KHRUSHCHEV IS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD SEVERAL DIPLOMATS HE WOULD WELCOME PROPOSALS FROM THE WEST ON BERLIN TO GET ALL SIDES OFF THE HOOK ON THE POTENTIALLY EXPLOSIVE PROBLEM OF THE COMMUNIST-SURROUNDED CITY.

THESE FEELERS FROM THE SOVIET PREMIER ARE CLEARLY INTENDED TO ESTABLISH A WARMER CLIMATE BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WEST THAN CAN BE FOUND BETWEEN THE WEST AND THE COMMUNIST COMMUNITY AS A WHOLE (AND RED CHINA IN PARTICULAR). SEVERAL DIPLOMATS HERE CONSIDER THIS DIFFERENCE BETWEEN MOSCOW AND ITS COMMUNIST ALLIES IMPORTANT.

ONE PUZZLING ASPECT OF BOTH COMMUNIST SUMMIT DOCUMENTS IS THAT THEY DEMAND A SETTLEMENT ON WEST BERLIN AND THE DIVISION OF GERMANY BUT DO NOT SET KHRUSHCHEV'S TIME LIMIT FOR A SETTLEMENT IN 1961. THIS DIFFERENCE IS STILL BEING ANALYZED HERE.

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A46 (250)

BY REINHOLD G. ENSZ

MOSCOW, DEC. 11 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TOLD BRITAIN TONIGHT THE AMERICAN POLARIS SUBMARINE BASE IN SCOTLAND WOULD GET THE SAME TREATMENT -- IN THE EVENT OF "AN INCIDENT" -- AS GERMAN U-BOAT BASES GOT DURING WORLD WAR II.

A TASS STATEMENT, BASED ON WHAT WAS CALLED OPINIONS HELD BY SOVIET OFFICIAL CIRCLES, SAID BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN BELIEVES THAT IF THE SUBMARINES CREATE AN INCIDENT WHILE OUTSIDE BRITISH TERRITORIAL WATERS, A REPLY BLOW WOULD BE STRUCK ONLY AT THE SUBMARINE, NOT AT THE BASE.

"BUT," THE STATEMENT ADDED, "THERE IS QUITE ANOTHER OPINION IN THE SOVIET UNION, EVEN IF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS A DIFFERING OPINION."

TASS RECALLED THAT DURING THE SECOND WORLD WAR THE BRITISH INFLICTED BLOWS ON GERMAN SUBMARINE PENS AND BASES.

TASS ALSO WARNED THAT CREATION OF THE POLARIS BASE HAS RAISED A SERIOUS OBSTACLE TO POSSIBLE SUMMIT NEGOTIATIONS.

"THE CREATION OF THE BASE LEADS TO A SHARPENING OF THE INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE AND MAKES IT IMPOSSIBLE TO CREATE AN ATMOSPHERE OF TRUST WHICH IS NECESSARY FOR NEGOTIATION."

AT THE SAME TIME, TASS ACCUSED THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT OF BEING



TWO-FACED. IT SAID THAT WHILE MACMILLAN WAS CONFERRING WITH PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV IN NEW YORK IN SEPTEMBER, AND TALKING ABOUT PEACE, HE WAS GIVING APPROVAL TO THE SUBMARINE BASE DEAL.

"SOVIET OFFICIAL CIRCLES," TASS SAID, "ARE INTERESTED IN WHAT THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IS BECOMING. ON THE ONE HAND, THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IS IN FAVOR OF NEGOTIATION; ON THE OTHER HAND, IT PARTICIPATES IN THE PROVOCATION OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY CIRCLES AND ATTEMPTS TO MAKE NEGOTIATION A COVER-UP FOR THE ARMAMENT RACE."

TASS CONCLUDED: "THIS AGGRESSIVE POLICY HAS PROVED TO BE BANKRUPT AND MR. EISENHOWER IS THE BEST ILLUSTRATION."  
DA/RK304PES

A169FX

USS ROOSEVELT

VALLEJO, CALIF., DEC. 11 (AP)-THE NAVY'S FIRST POLARIS MISSILE LAUNCHING SUBMARINE TO BE BUILT ON THE WEST COAST, THE USS THEODORE ROOSEVELT, WENT TO SEA TODAY ON NAVY ACCEPTANCE TRIALS.

VICE ADM. HYMAN RICKOVER, KNOWN AS THE "FATHER OF THE NUCLEAR SUBMARINE," WAS ABOARD AS THE NEW SUB LEFT MARE ISLAND NAVAL SHIPYARD.

AMONG NAVY AND CIVILIAN OFFICIALS ABOARD FOR THE TRIALS WERE REAR ADM. L. V. HONSINGER, COMMANDER OF THE MARE ISLAND NAVAL SHIPYARD, AND CAPT. N. G. WARD, COMMANDER OF SUBMARINE SQUADRON 14.

NO TIME WAS SET FOR THE SUBMARINE'S RETURN.

THE SAILING CLIMAXED TWO YEARS AND SEVEN MONTHS OF CONSTRUCTION AND FITTING AT THE SHIPYARD HERE. THE KEEL WAS LAID MAY 20, 1958.

LAST WEEK, THE ROOSEVELT, DESIGNATED 600 BY THE NAVY, WAS RUN ON HER NUCLEAR REACTOR, AS IF AT SEA, WHILE TIED AT THE DOCK.

HER CONSTRUCTION WAS MARKED BY PROBLEMS WHEN WELDS ON THE SHIP'S HULL BEGAN CRACKING. A NEW TYPE OF WELDING HAD TO BE DEVELOPED FOR THE NEW TYPE OF STEEL USED.

AS SHE PUT TO SEA, WORK ALREADY WAS UNDERWAY ON THE SHIPYARD'S SECOND POLARIS SUBMARINE OF THE LARGER LAFAYETTE CLASS, TO BE NUMBERED 619.

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A3

TOKYO, DEC. 11 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO CLAIMED AN AMERICAN NAVAL PATROL PLANE "INTRUDED" LAST NIGHT OVER COMMUNIST CHINA-HELD YUNGHSING AND SHIN ISLANDS IN THE PARACEL ISLANDS OFF MAINLAND SOUTH CHINA. A SPOKESMAN FOR PEIPING'S FOREIGN MINISTRY, THE BROADCAST SAID, WAS AUTHORIZED TO ISSUE WHAT IT DESCRIBED AS THE "128TH SERIOUS WARNING AGAINST THIS MILITARY PROVOCATION BY A U.S. MILITARY AIRCRAFT."

B1205PES

A7

CAIRO, EGYPT, DEC. 11 (AP)-A UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL SAID TODAY AN AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED FOR WEST GERMANY TO BUILD AN ATOMIC REACTOR IN THE U.A.R.

EDUCATION MINISTER KAMAL EDDIN HUSSEIN MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT ON RETURNING FROM A 10-DAY VISIT TO WEST GERMANY. HE SAID HE ALSO ARRANGED TO SEND ARAB STUDENTS TO STUDY IN GERMAN INDUSTRIAL INSTITUTIONS.

B1209PES

End Dec. 11, 1960